

## GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURING THE ABSTRACT FOR ISPC 2023

- Abstract should not exceed one page-A4 paper format (maximum 300 words).
- It should include the title of Scientific Paper - bold, Times, font size 16.
- Author's name/surname (bold), font size 10.
- Word "Abstract" should be bold, font size 10.
- Font size of the Main body of abstract should be font size 10.
- 1.15 spaced between the lines.
- Margins: 2.54 sm. at each side.
- The first line of Abstract and the Key words (maximum 5 words) should not be indented.
- The name, university or company affiliation, country and e-mail of the author should appear at the end of the page, font size 8.

## RECOMMENDED CHAPTERS FOR FINAL PAPER

### **1 Introduction/Purpose of the topic:**

Your goal in this section is to introduce the topic to the reader, provide an overview of previous research on the topic, and state your own hypothesis. Justify why it is important for the reader to learn more about it.

### **2 Methodology:**

Participants (In this part of the method section, you should describe the participants in your experiment including who they were, how many there were, and how they were selected. Include details about how your participants were chosen, who they were, and any unique features that may set them apart from the general population);

Materials (Describe the materials, measures, equipment, or stimuli used in the experiment. This may include testing instruments, technical equipment, books, images, or other materials used during research. If you used some type of psychological assessment or special equipment during the course of your experiment, it should be noted in this part of your method section);

Design (Describe the type of design used in the experiment. Specify the variables as well as the levels of these variables. Clearly identify your independent variables, dependent variables, control variables and any extraneous variables that might influence your results);

Procedure: Explain what your goal was, how you collected data, and the order in which the steps occurred.

### **3 Results**

Should Justify Your Claims, provide and accurate look at what you found in your study. If your hypothesis expected more statistically significant results, don't omit the findings if they failed to support your predictions.

### **4 Conclusions/Implications:**

What might your results indicate and what directions does it point to for future research.

## SAMPLE OF AN ABSTRACT FOR A SCIENTIFIC PAPER

# Varying Definitions of Online Communication and Their Effects on Relationship Research

Elizabeth L. Angeli

**Abstract** This paper explores four published articles that report on results from research conducted on online (Internet) and offline (non-Internet) relationships and their relationship to computer-mediated communication (CMC). The articles, however, vary in their definitions and uses of CMC. Butler and Kraut (2002) suggest that face-to-face (FtF) interactions are more effective than CMC, defined and used as “email,” in creating feelings of closeness or intimacy. Other articles define CMC differently and, therefore, offer different results. This paper examines Cummings, Butler, and Kraut’s (2002) research in relation to three other research articles to suggest that all forms of CMC should be studied in order to fully understand how CMC influences online and offline relationships.

**Keywords** Computer-mediated communication · Face-to-face communication · Digitalization · ...

## 1 Introduction

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## REMARK FOR AUTHORS

Further examples of the structure and content of scientific papers can be found in the Proceedings of the ISPC: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-20148-6> and <https://tinyurl.com/ISPC-2021>, see next page.



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## Digital Management in Covid-19 Pandemic and Post-Pandemic Times

Proceedings of the International Scientific-Practical Conference (ISPC 2021)

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**Editors:** [Richard C. Geibel](#), [Shalva Machavariani](#)

Presents latest research, challenges, and solutions on digital management

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### About this book

This book presents select contributions of the International Scientific-Practical Conference 2021 (ISPC 2021) organized by East European University (Georgia) and Fresenius University of Applied Sciences (Germany). It discusses the challenges of digital transformation during and after the pandemic and introduces advanced research and solutions from both academic and professional's aspects. The topics covered include digitalization in social and corporate responsibility, e-commerce and digital entrepreneurship, and digitalization in education.

The book is an interesting read for researchers and professionals interested in digital management.

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### Keywords

Computer Science

Informatics

Research

Applications

Digital Management

E-Commerce

Digital Entrepreneurship

Corporate Social Responsibility

Social Commerce

Innovation

Covid

Corporate Learning

Digital Education

Digital Transformation

Social Innovation

Digital Leadership

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